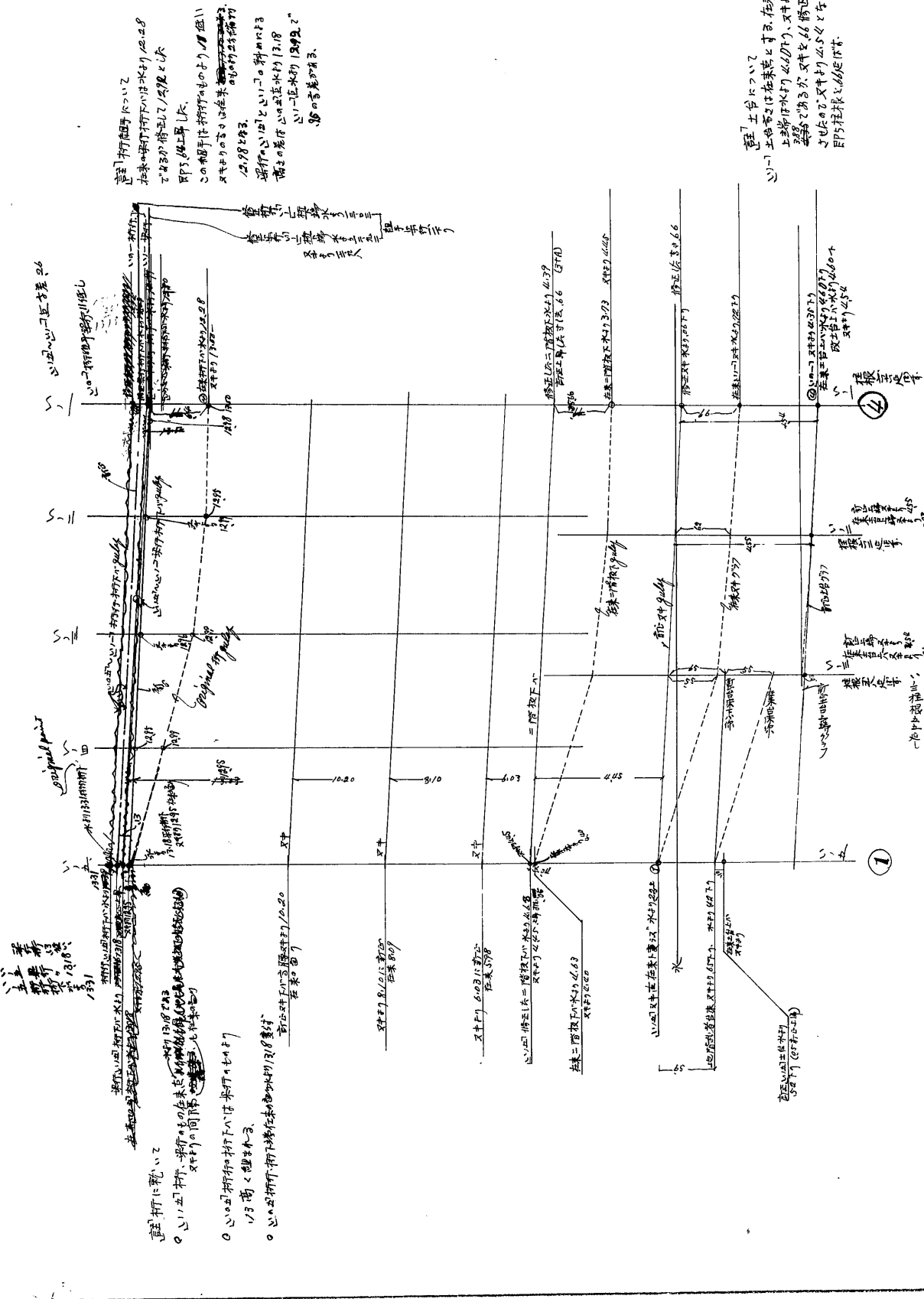
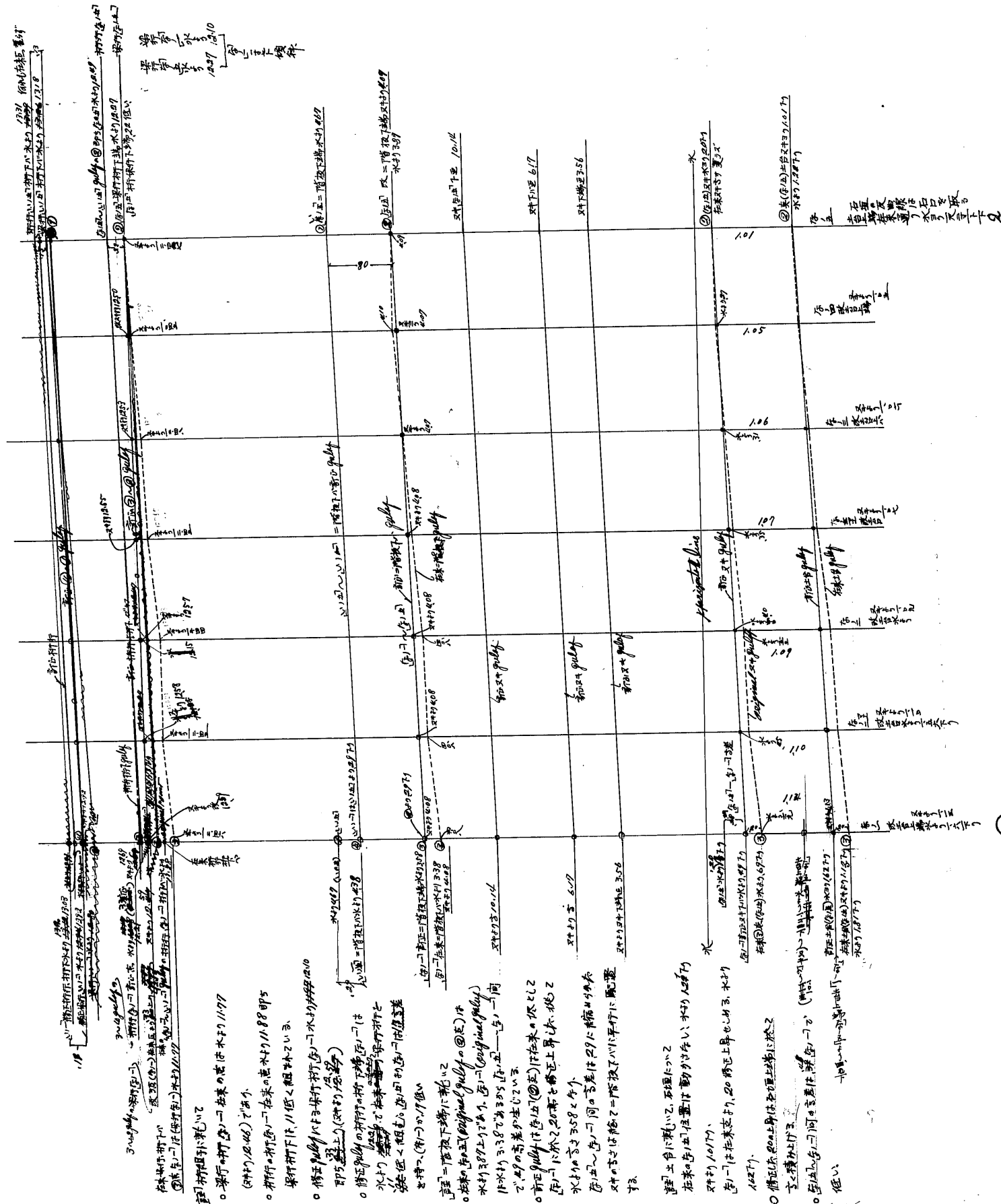
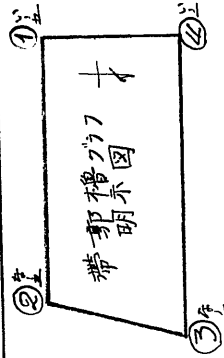


市郭櫓軸修正クラフ二号



修正は... 10.20
修正は... 9.10
修正は... 4.03

11/11

11/12